## **Evidence for Effectiveness of Masks**



Masks are recommended as a simple barrier to help prevent respiratory droplets from traveling into the air and onto other people when the person wearing the mask coughs, sneezes, talks, or raises their voice. This is called source control. This recommendation is based on what we know about the role respiratory droplets play in the spread of the virus that causes COVID-19, paired with <u>emerging evidence</u> from clinical and laboratory studies that shows masks reduce the spray of droplets when worn over the nose and mouth. COVID-19 spreads mainly among people who are in close contact with one another (within about 6 feet), so the use of masks is particularly important in settings where

people are close to each other or where social distancing is difficult to maintain. CDC's recommendations for masks will be updated as new scientific evidence becomes available.

## Who Should Wear A Mask?

- CDC recommends all people 2 years of age and older wear a mask in public settings and when around people who don't live in your household, especially when other <u>social</u> <u>distancing</u> measures are difficult to maintain.
- COVID-19 can be spread by people who do not have symptoms and do not know that they are infected. That's why it's important for everyone to wear masks in public settings and practice <u>social distancing</u> (staying at least 6 feet away from other people).
- While masks are strongly encouraged to reduce the spread of COVID-19, CDC recognizes there are specific instances when wearing a mask may not be feasible. In these instances, <u>adaptations and alternatives</u> should be considered whenever possible (see below for examples).
- Here is a helpful link to share with your students: <u>https://youtu.be/Mn6axdkbGd4</u>



## Protect yourself in other ways

Protect yourself by keeping at least 6 feet from others. COVID-19 is a respiratory virus and is mainly spread through droplets created when a person who is infected coughs, sneezes, or talks. You can protect yourself by - Keeping <u>social distance</u> (at least 6 feet) from others. Washing your hands with soap and water for 20 seconds (or using a hand sanitizer with at least 60% alcohol) at <u>key times</u>. Practicing <u>everyday preventive actions</u>.